

AFIRM Chemical Guidance Document

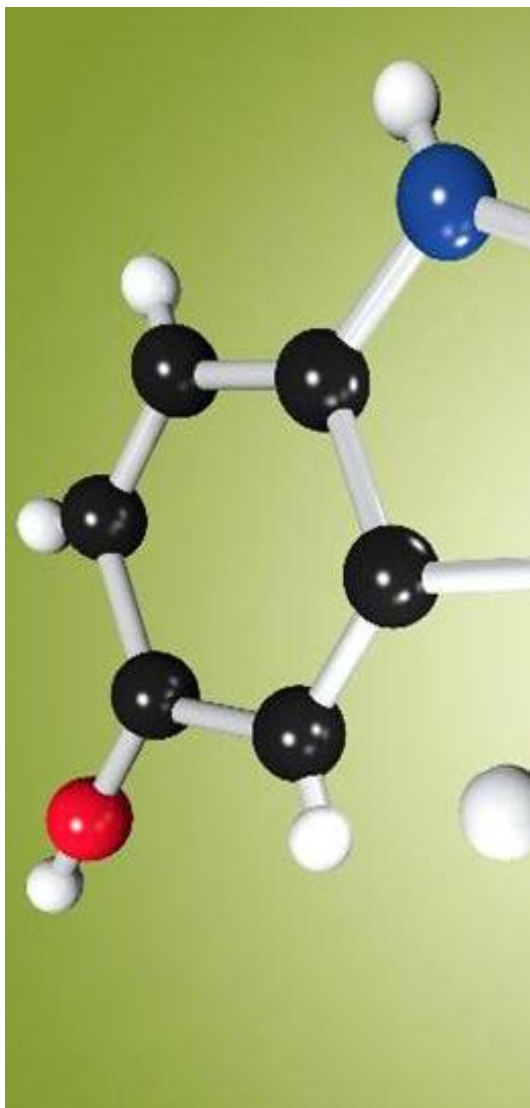
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Pentland Brands)**

AFIRM Seminar, Vietnam

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The Author

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A world renowned chemical expert

A highly valued advisor to the footwear and apparel sector



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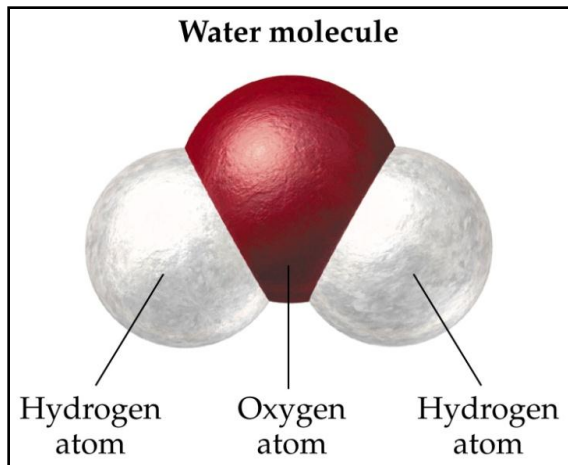
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It's not a chemistry lesson!

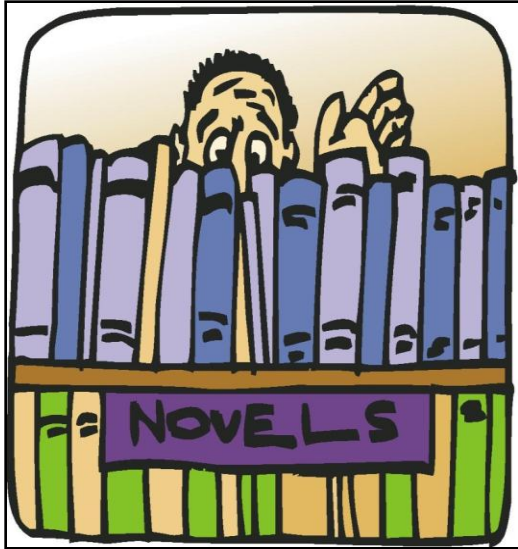
My Job: To tell you what is in the document

You don't need to understand the detailed chemistry but

you need to understand the importance of chemical detail



The Document



It is not a novel.....

**.....it is a fabulous resource for experts
in your team**

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What's in there?

- Chemicals associated with textiles
- Chemicals associated with leather
- Chemicals associated with polymers
- Process Chemicals
- Adhesives / coatings
- Printing

What's in there?

- The Chemicals in every type of formulation:-

- Dyes
- Lubricants
- Softeners
- Resins
- Anti-stats
- Flame Retardants
- Water-repellents
- Anti-microbials
- Pigments
-

Forget the chemicals for a moment.....

.....it is a an excellent text book for understanding textile and leather manufacturing processes



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Beyond RSL Compliance

- EVERYTHING you need to know about apparel and footwear chemicals
- RSL compliance
- Chemical management **best practice**

An Holistic Approach

- Aimed at reducing chemical consumption and chemical emissions and not just meeting Restricted Substance Standards



Environmental Impacts

- A **sense of perspective** given for different products and processes
- Indicative water and energy consumption for most common processes



The Importance of Full Information

Concentration	Typical Composition of Flame Retardant Formulation
15 g/l	Polysiloxane formulation
20 g/l	Stearylurea formulation
2 g/l	Phosphoric acid ester formulation
20 g/l	Melamine resin
70 g/l	Dimethylol dihydroxy ethylene urea resin
25 g/l	Phosphoric acid
400 g/l	Alkylphosphonic acid ester
458 g/l	Water





The Importance of Full Information

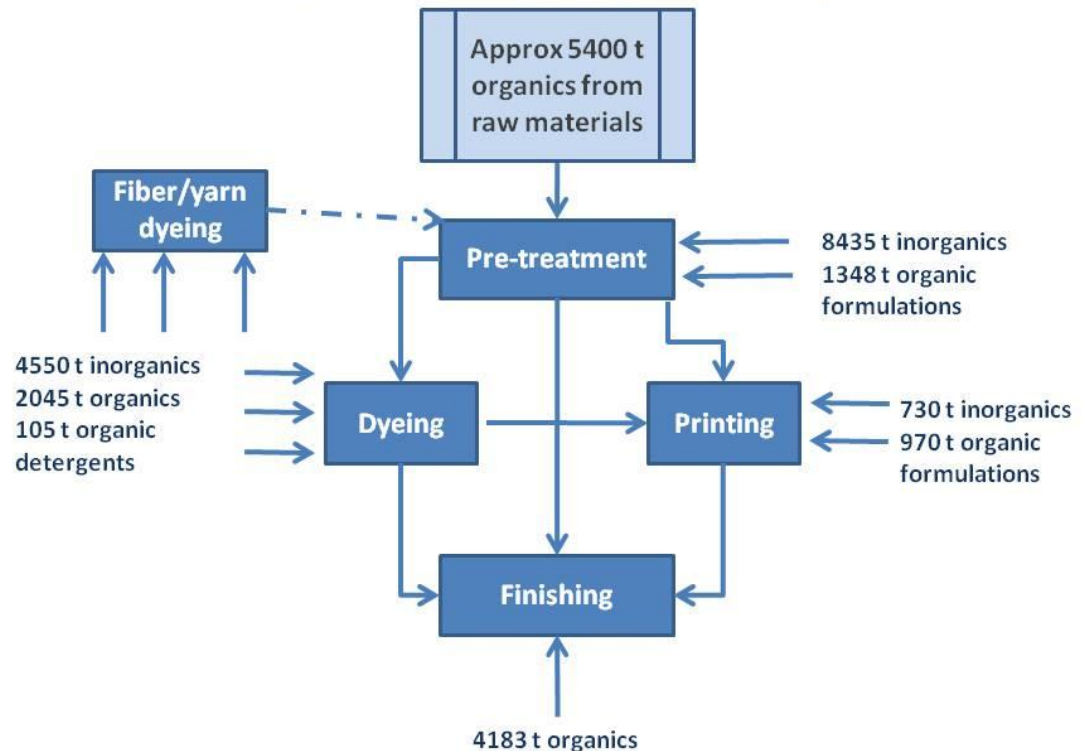
Concentration	Typical Composition of Flame Retardant Formulation	Actual Composition of Substances Listed in Flame Retardant Formulation
15 g/l	Polysiloxane formulation	20 % Polysiloxane with chain distribution 5 % Oligosiloxane, cyclic 1 % Acetic acid, technical 3 % Fatty alcohol, ethoxylate, by-products 3 % Glycerol, technical 2 % Fatty amine, ethoxylate, by-products
20 g/l	Stearylurea formulation	20 % Methylolated stearylurea, technical 3.7 % Ethanediol , technical 3.3 % Methanol , technical 0.5 % Diisobutoxymethane 0.5 % Isobutanol 0.2 % Formaldehyde
2 g/l	Phosphoric acid ester formulation	50 % Phosphoric acid butylester, technical
20 g/l	Melamine resin	50 % Trimethyl(methylol)melamine ether, technical 5 % Ethanediol , technical 1 % Toluenesulfonic acid 2 % Formaldehyde 3 % Inorganic salts



Consider Inputs

Figure 1.3: Basic Scheme of Inputs to Textile Finishing Industry (Austria)

Total inputs: 28,000 tons/year (organics and inorganics)

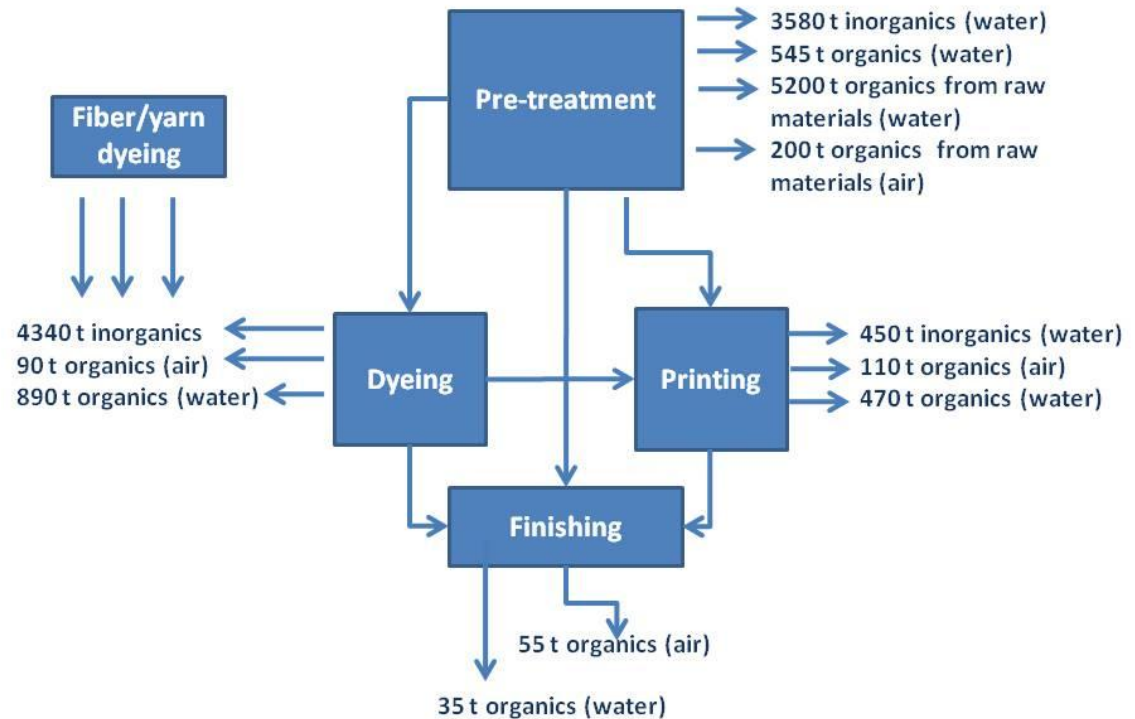




Consider Outputs

Figure 1.4: Basic Scheme of Outputs from Textile Finishing Industry (Austria)

Total emissions to water and air: about 16,000 tons/year (organics and inorganics)



Inputs / Outputs

- Managing inputs
 - Manages RSL compliance
 - Manages effluent and air emissions to a large extent





Consider Harmful Chemicals

- **Hazard**
- Understand where harmful chemicals are present
- Look for lower impact alternatives
- **Risk**
- Learn how to minimise exposure



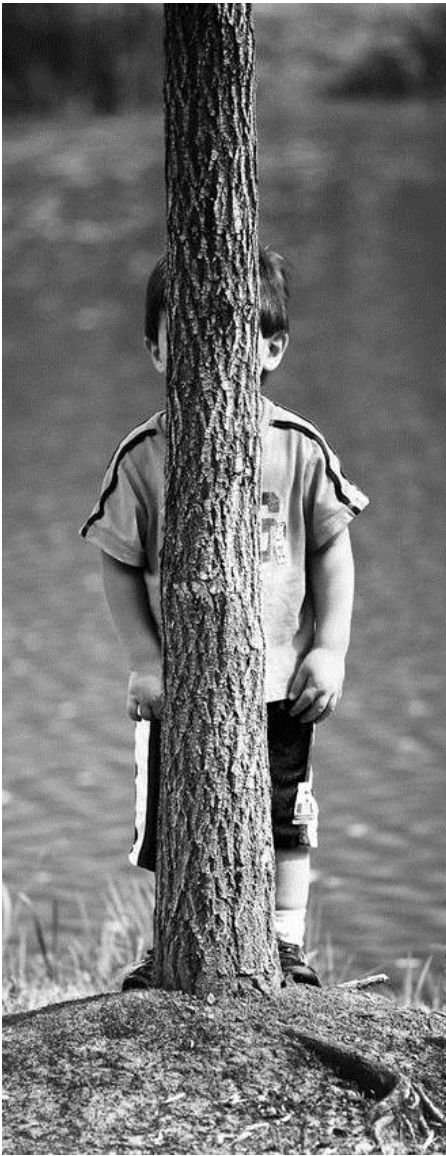
Consider Chemical Volumes



- Reduction of volumes used reduces exposure
- Achieved by:-
 - Removing unnecessary chemical use
 - Reducing water consumption
 - (Reducing energy consumption)

Where are Harmful Chemicals Hiding?

- Many Places
 - In fibres
 - In oils
 - In lubricants
 - In dye formulations
 - In chemical formulations
 - In adhesives
 - In coatings
- AND.....



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Consider Further Reactions

- It's not just what's in the formulation
- In chemistry....

$A + B = A + B + C + D + \text{Cousin of A}$
etc!!

The Chemical Guidance Document



- Helps
 - Understand where you may find harmful chemicals
 - Learn how to minimise use harmful chemicals
 - Learn how some harmful chemicals are formed during processing

The Chemical Guidance Document



- The concept of zero harmful chemicals has zero credibility
- Makes it clear that complete avoidance of chemicals is impossible
- Chemicals are a necessary part of the modern world but they need to be **understood** and **managed**

Where can you find this information?

- AFIRM website

<http://afirm-group.com/suppliersltool.htm>



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